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To-

FRANK H. ROSE

1020 Poplar Street

Missoula, Montana, U.S.A.



ALPINES

and

WESTERN AMERICA NATIVE PLANTS

Use More Natives.

NATIVE PLANT SEED LIST
From: FRANK H. ROSE
1020 Poplar Street
Missoula, Montana, U.S.A.

| FOR | | |
|-----|--|--|
| | | |

Printed Mαtter
Return Postage Guaranteed

Plant and Seed List

Frank 74. Rose

1020 Poplar Street Missoula, Montana, U.S.A.

Your source for Western American Alpines and Native Plants of the Northern Rocky Mountain Region.

... All seed 25c per liberal, dated packet. Postpaid.

--- All plants \$2.50 per species, F.O.B. Missoula, Montana.

The more dots or dashes the more regularly collected.

The Following Key Letters Are Used:

PLANT DESCRIPTION

Bi. Biennial or short-lived perennial. All others perennials.

Bu. Bulbose.

Br. Berries in fall.

Evergreen.

Sh. Shrub.

H. For border or for naturalization.

p. For pool or stream side.R. Suitable for rock-garden use.

wg. Better in wild garden.

Seeds collected.

Plants collected.

Others of this genus available. Acceptable substitutes. (You use this one.)

Order any desired species native to Montana, Idaho, or Northern Wyoming whether listed here or not. I will try to get what you want and will send, in season and usually dormant, three to a dozen or more of each species depending chiefly upon abundance. It is the time and travel necessary for the first one that fixes the \$2.50 per species charge. We have magnificent distances here in the West.

When possible, place your order well before the collecting season and indicate whether you prefer large......or small......plants. Sometimes there is a choice. No substitutions will be made unless authorized......but when authorized and necessary they will be charged at only half price.

Abies laciocarpa Alpine Fir T E 60' C M. grandis Grand Fir T E 90' M.W. Acer glabrum Mountain Maple Sh 12' M Cs. Aconitum columbianum Monkshood H blue 4' M. Aconitum columbianum Monkshood H blue 4' M.

" lutescens wg yellowish white 3' M.W Fo.

Actaea arguta Baneberry wg white 3' Br red-white M F.

Alisma plantago aquatica p white 1½' open W S.

"Allium cernuum Nodding Purple Onion R 1¼' M d Cs-Fo.

" brevistylum p red 1¼' M.W Cs-Fo.

" schoenoprasum (sibricum) p lavender 1' W Cs.

" textile R white 6" D d S.

Amelanchier alnifolia Service Berry Sh white 10' Br edible d M S.

Anaphalis margaritacea Pearly Everlasting H 1½' M Cs.

"*Anemone cylindrica H white 1¼' M S.

" globosa H white 1¼' M S.

" occidentalis R white plumes 1' M C S. occidentalis R white plumes 1' M C S. patens nuttalliana Pasque Flower R lavender 8" d S Dor. parviflora R A tiny A. globosa. M Cs Ph.7. **Antennaria aprica Pussy Toes R white 4" matting d M S. rosea R rose 9" M Cs. *Apocynum androsaemifolium Dogbane H pink 2' M d S.
Arabis lyallii Rock Cress R rose 5" d M Cs.
Aralia nudicaulis Wild Sarsaparilla wg 1' Br black M-W Fo. Aquilegia flavescens Yellow Columbine wg nodding 2' M.W Fo Cs.

..... Arcotostaphylos uva-ursi Kinninnick Sh E prostrate Br red D-M Cs.

.... *Arenaria congesta R white 8" d M Cs.

jonesii R Fls. erect deep blue with yellow anthers 5" from a cushion of bluish leaves. Df d M Cs Cr Ph-8.

NATURAL HABITAT

Cold root-run as under a rock.

Cold sun or part shade.

Dry. Drought dry.

Drainage. Perfect or better, especially in winter.

Dry foliage as on a scree. Moist. At least in spring. Really wet as for Mimulus.

F. Virgin Forest soil with shade.
Fo. Open woods with part shade.
Ph-8. Lime. Ph-5. Acid

Dor. Preferably shipped dormant.

Check your experience with any familiar species against the Natural Habitat data given here. My limited gardening experience will not permit me to call it Cultural Directions. All plants will grow when we know and meet their minimum requirements. Even Mother Nature isn't always successful, so I appreciate your suggestions.

Use this list for your order if you wish, another will be sent you. Send no money until requested, unless substitution is authorized. I may not be able to get everything you want.

Perhaps you know of someone that might care to see this list. Send me the address and I will mail one. It's worth a stamp to hear from you.

subcongesta ? (lithophilla) more open inflorescence M d S.

"franklinii? (hookeri) R caespitose D-M d S.

"obtusiloba R white 5" matting M d Cs.

"verna propinqua R white 4" tufted M Cs.

*Arnica cordifolia wg yellow 1' Fo M Dor.

"ulgens R yellow 1½' M S.

"latifolia R yellow 1' Cs M d. *Artemisia frigida Frost Sage R soft gray mounds when trimmed D S.

Asarum caudatum Wild Ginger E wg brownish.purple 4" F M.

*Aster alpigenus haydeni R blue 3" C M S. (Oreostemma haydeni) falcatus R Sr white 18" D-M S. foliaceus H rose-purple 1' W Cs. integrifolius R violet-purple 1' M.W Cs. scopulorum R blue 4" D d S. Almost a mat. stenomeres B blue violet 9" M d Cs. Almost a shrub. *Astragalus purshii R purple-white prostrate woolly pods M d S.

"striatus R pale purple 1½' M.D S.

"succulentum Prairie Apples R purplish prostrate M.D S. succulentum Prairie Apples R purplish prostrate M.D S.

tegetarius R purple prostrate mat d M Cs Ph.8.

Balsamorrhiza sagittata R yellow 2' broad leaves tap rooted. d M S.

Attractive in fl. coarse later. Root like a pachyderm's leg.

Berberis (Mahonia) repens Oregon Grape Sh E yellow 6" M Cs.

Blue Br fine for jelly. Holly like leaves color after frost.

Besseya rubra Kitten Tails R red 1' M Cs.

Bupleurum americana R yellow.purple 5" M d Cs.

Bossekia parviflora Sh white 4' large leaves Br red M d Cs.

Boykinia major wg white 3' M.W Cs.Fo.



Brodiaca douglasii Bu H blue 1½' d D.M S.Fo. Few large bulbs.

Cheenectis douglasii Bride's bouquet Bi whitsh 117 D S S

Carbon and the state of the

"cephaloidea Bi R white 8" D.M d S Ph.8.

Goodyera oblongifolia Rattlesnake Plantain wg white 9" F M.
Gutierrezia sarothrae Matchbrush R Sh yellow 1' D.M S. Late.

*Habenaria dilatata White Bog Orchid p 2' W S.

"Haplopappus acaulis R yellow 6" matting green rigid leaves D d S.

"lanuginosus R yellow 6" soft gray follage D d S.

"lanuginosus R yellow 6" soft gray follage D d S.

"Heuchera cylindrica var. Alturnoot R white 1½' d Cr. M.

"flabellifolia R matted follage calyx reddish M.D S.

Holodiscus discolor Mt. Spray Sh white fading brown 5' M Cs.

Hydrophyllum capitatum R purple 4" M S.Fo Dor July.

Hypericum scouleri Saint John's Wort R yellow 1' M d S.

Hydrophyllum capitatum R purple 4" M S.Fo Dor July.

Hymenoxys acaulis Gold Flower R yellow 8" d D.M S.

"(Rydbergia) grandiflora R yellow 6" M Cs Ph.8. Old Man of the Mountain, or Sungod for common names.

Iris missouriensis R blue graceful 1½' M.W S.

Iliamna rivularis Wild Hollyhock H rose-purple 4' M d S.

Juniperus communis Sh E 3' Br blue M Cs.Fo.

"horizontalis Sh E prostrate carpeting M.D S d.

scopulorum Sh.T E variable and ornamental M S.

Kalmia microphylla Mt. Laurel Sh E rose 8" C W S Ph.5.

Larix lyallii Alpine Larch T 45' C M.

"occidentalis Western Larch T 100' C M F.

Leptodactylon (Gilia) pungens Sh white 1' D d S.

*Lesquerella dipina R yellow 5" tufted D.M d S

"montana R yellow prostrate D.M d S

"montana R yellow prostrate D.M d S

*Lewisia redivia Bitterroot R rose-purple 10" D S.

Linum lewisii Blue Flax R 6".2' depending on elevation. M S.

Littophragma parviflora R white 9" D.M S d Dor June.

Lloydia serotina Alps Lily Bu R white, purplish 5" M d Cs Dor.

Lomatium macrocarpum Biscuit Root white 9" D.W d S.

Luetkea pectinat Sh white fl. Gutsters on 4" stems. Cr Cs M d.

*Lupinus depressus R blue caespitose M d Cs.

"Jullii R blue caespitose d M Cs.Fo.

"burkei L sericeus or other tall ones blue.white 1½' M S.

Mentzelia decapetala Evening Star H pale yellow 1½' M d S.

*Mertensia dipina Bluebell D deep blue 8" M Cr d Cs.

"ciliata w moschatus R yellow 4" W Cs. Fo.

Musineon divaricatum hookeri R yellow 3" D S.

*Mitella staurapetala Miterwort wg white-pinkish 1' moist banks.

Monarda menthaefolia Horsemint H lavender 1½' D d S. Musineon divaricatum hookeri R yellow 3" D S.

*Mitella staurapetala Miterwort wg white-pinkish 1' moist banks.

Monarda menthaefolia Horsemint H lavender 1¼' D d S.

Neobesseya missouriensis Pincushion Cactus greenish-yellow Br scarlet, spines, soft, zero hardy. Some clusters.

"vivipara Ball Cactus R bright purple Br green D S.

*Oenothera caespitosa Evening Primrose R white-pink M d S.

"heterantha R yellow M S.

Oploganax horridum Devil's Club Sh 8' prickly Br red M-W Fo.

Opulaster malvaceus Nine-bark Sh white 5' M d.

Opuntia fragilis Jump Cactus yellow 5" D.M d S.

"polyacantha Prickly Pear Cactus lemon-yellow D S.

Oxyria digyna Alpine Sorrel R reddish 8" M-W d Cs.

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Oxyria digina Alpine Sorrel R reddish 2" M-W d Cs.

Oxyria digina Alpine Sorrel R reddish 2" M-W d Cs.

Parnassia fimbriata p white 10" W-M Cs.Fo Dor fall.

Paronychia sessiliflora Whitlow.wort R reddish cushion 3" D d S.

*Pedicularis ctenophora R red 8" S Cr d Ph.8.

"groenlandica surrecta Pink Elephants p red 1¼' W Ss Ph.6.

*Penstemon albertinus R blue 1' D.M d. One of the best.

"aridus B blue 6" D.M d S Df. On granite gravel.

ellipticus R lavender sub-shrub d Cr M S.

"erianthus or var saliens R mottled 6" D.M d S. Large flowers.

flavescens R wg pale yellow 8" M Cs. See picture.

"futicosus Sh blue 1½' M d Cs.

"polyphyllus R intense sky blue 8" M G C S. Earliest.

"procerus B blue 1½' M d Cs.

"polyphyllus R intense sky blue 8" M G C S. Earliest.

"procerus B blue 1½' M d Cs.

"polyphyllus R intense sky blue 8" M G C S. Earliest.

"procerus B blue 1½' M d Cs.

"polyphyllus R intense sky blue 8" M G C S. Ph.6.

Penstemonopsis tweedyi R white 6" d M Cs. Alpine.

"wilcoxii H blue open panicle 1½' d Cs M. Ph.6.

Penstemonopsis tweedyi R white 6" d M Cs. Fo. Ph.6.

Penstemonopsis tw . - -. - - -" caespitosa lavender white alpine d.
" diffusa scleranthifolia lilac Fo M d.
" douglasia rigida white lilac Fo M d.
" hoodii white lilac pulvinate (4 var. available) D S.
" longifolia Sweet William taller to 1' with woody base.
" missoulensis white blue large fls. Ph-7 d S.
Phyllodoce emptriformis Red Heather Sh E pink 1½' M d Cs.
" glanduliflora or X yellowish 1' M-W d Cs. . - - -. - - -. . - - -

Physaria didymocarpa lanata R yellow D.M Df d.

"geyeri R yellow M d Cr S Df. Ph.8.

Picea engelmanni T E 90' M.W.

Pinus albicaulis Whitebark Pine T E 40' alpine M C.

"flexilis Limber Pine T E 40' D.M S.

"monticola Western White Pine T E 100' bluish soft needles M F.

"ponderosa Western Yellow Pine T E 80' D S.

"murrayana Lodgepole Pine T E 60' C S.

E. T. seed or seedlings mixed species. Price englement I E 30° Me.

Prints oblicentis whiteleant Fine T E 40° alpine M C.

monticola Western White Pine T E 100° bluish soft needles M F.

ponderosa Western Vellow Pine T E 80° C S.

"morrayana Lodgepole Pine T E 60° C S.

E. T. seed or seedlings mixed species.

Polemonium confertum Sky Pilot R blue I Cr M d.

heydeni R blue occasionally white easy I 'M d.

occidentale H violet 3° Me. S. Ph.

d. Polygonum bistoroides wg white I 'M W Cs.

"inecritolia smaller by half and more alpine.

Potentilla convolaria R cream I 'd Df D.M. S.

"Chaishora' fruticosa Shrubby Cinquefoil Sh yellow 3' M.W. S.

"glandulosa H yellow 2' d M S.Po.

"glandulosa H yellow 2' d M S.Po.

"grandulosa H yellow 2' d M S.Po.

"grandulosa H yellow 2' d M S.Po.

"grandulosa H yellow 2' d M S.Po.

"prints demissa Cholec Cheary Sh with S.P. S. G A.W. CS.

Pseudotsuga toxifolia caesia Douglas Fir T E 80° C d. Our best Christmas tree and may be pruned for hedge.

"Pyrola casrifolia Wintergreen Wg E pink 8' F M.W.

"secunda wg white M.W. Po.

"Moneses) unifierat Wood Nymph wg p F M.W.

"secunda wg white M.W. Po.

"Senanceulus gloveriner R sh S. Pellow 2' d D S.

Rannaculus gloveriner R sh S. Pellow 2' d D S.

Rannaculus gloveriner R sh S. Pellow 3' M Cs.

Ratibida columnifera Cone Flower wg yellow, purple 14' D.M. S.

Rhus glabra Sumas Sh 'B red d, rimson fall color. d M S.

softetic secidentics Nagerhead H 's weedy M S.

Softet *Vaccinium occidentalis Sh p clustered flrs. Br blue 2' W Cs. Xerophyllum tenax Bear Grass E white 3' M Fo C Ph-6.

Yucca glauca H white 2' D.M d S.

Zigadenus elegans Wand Lily R white gland dark 1' M Cs.

The following ferns are available at \$2.50 per species.

DWARF ROCKERY FERNS (6 or more of each sent)

Cheilanthes gracillina Rock Brake Ph-6.

feei Ph-8.

MF

tmas

ower.

siliquosa (Cryptogramma densa) Just sometimes.

Cystopteris fragilis Fragile Fern for a mossy bank.

Polypodium hesperium Evergreen and rare here.

Woodsia oregana Smooth Woodsia for shade.
" scopulina Hairy Woodsia more sun tolerant.

15 plants unnamed representing two or more of above species \$2.50.

TALLER WOODS FERNS (three or more sent)

Adiantum pedatum Maiden Hair Fern 11/4'.

Athyrium filix-femina Lady Fern. Easiest to grow 3'.

Dryopteris spinulosa or var dilitata Wood Fern E 2'.
" filix.mas Male Fern 3'.

Polystichum lonchitis Holly Fern E C M d 1'.
"munitum Sword or Christmas Fern E 1½'.

Phagepteris dryopteris Western Oak or Beech Fern 8" Cedar Fern to me.

10 plants representing three or more of the above species \$2.50. Duplicate this collection as many times as your fern bed requires.

Baby Evergreens for Forest or Window
18.25 trees of three or more species 4".8" \$2.50.

Christmas greens, winter bouquets, pine cones, moss, and weathered wood are not as a rule collected. I guess I am just not interested, but a fair sample of any for \$2.50 if and when.

Shall I send only current years seed......, or the latest available..... at one-half price? Refund....., back order...., or substitute....? Substitutes also are half-price.

Regarding your order: Don't count too much on items preceded by only one (.) or (.). I know these plants and where they may be found but, for one reason or another, usually because they are not seen at a suitable time, they have not been regularly collected in the past. Neither do I get seed of all of these species every year, about 150 on the average. Sometimes there is no crop or, more likely, I am not there at the right time. I try to get what you want and if your order is on my collecting list you will get the first available.

Plants like Lilium montanum, Habenaria orbiculata, Fritillaria atropurpurea and Cyprepedium faciculatum, rare on areas where I know them, are omitted. Others, like Leucocrinum montanum, Sand Lily; Romanzoffia sitchensis, Mist Maidens; Lychnis apetala, Moss Campion, and Cypripedium calceolus pubescens, Yellow Lady's Slipper, common enough in some sections but as now known to me, inaccessible or unavailable, are also omitted. These and any of the unknowns might become available on any field trip so indicate what you would like.

You will have to hurry. Each year the hills I climb become higher and steeper. Virgin and remote areas become ever more remote. The familiar features of even old friends among the wild flowers appear to my dimming eyes to justify the "new" older names young botanists discover for them. I have sought out, with my hand lens, a number of these new names for this list and trust that they will stand up until they become familiar. Too soon, I must tighten my belt into a new hole farther out and content myself with a limited list of easily accessible and regularly ordered species. Let's become acquainted while I still have youth.

My next published list will, I hope, be cut to 50 species. Will those you want be in the future list? Indicate, if you wish, "in' 'or "out." Do you know someone else who would like to play this "in" and "out" game?

Decapitalization is here used. It is not a crusade with me but laziness. Even the endings may not agree, but if I am using a wrong name for any plant I should appreciate knowing it.

FRANK H. ROSE

Plant Collecting in Montana, Idaho and Northern Wyoming



PENSTEMON FLAVESCENS AND SNOW IN AUGUST

NATIVE PLANTS THAT GROW WILD

In the Northern Rocky Mountain Region

This is a partial list. For several thousand additional species see any manual, book, plant list or bulletin covering the area, including those of Glacier, Yellowstone and Rocky Mountain National Parks.

A wholesale quantity price quoted on any item upon request.

The picture above tells but little of my wide open spaces, that part of the West that is not seen from the highways. I cannot send you the snow-capped peaks, the blue sky or the clear, pine-scented air but Mother Nature has been liberal in her plantings and we are glad to divide items you would like to try in your own small garden. Some plants go dormant in June while others are under snow until July or August. Remote areas are visited infrequently and I do not collect surpluses, so to avoid disappointment let me know soon what you may want.

Good until used. Native plants do not change much so use this list year after year. Return it and a fresh copy will be sent.

| Send an | extra list to: | | | | |
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